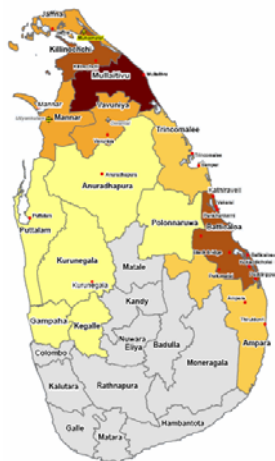


SITUATION REPORT # 105

KILINOCHCHI, MULLAITIVU, MANNAR, VAVUNIYA, TRINCOMALEE, BATTICALOA and AMPARA DISTRICTS

13-20 December 2007

IDP trends as reported this week by GAs



Location	Number of families	Number of individuals
Killinochchi	13,219	50,994
Mullaitivu	9,068	32,370
Vavuniya	3,027	10,643
Mannar	6,259	23,344
Trincoamlee	1,162	3,749
Batticaloa	7,029	26,392
Ampara	1,548	5,728

KILINOCHCHI & MULLAITIVU DISTRICTS

Situation update

- December fuel quota allocated for UN in Vanni reduced by 1/3.

Displacement>Returns

- Floods in Mullai, displacement reported from lowland areas. 20 Dec, DS reported 134 families living in Mullaivaikkal East tsunami interim settlement were relocated to communal buildings close to Mullai town. AGA-Maritimepattu reports 1,244 families affected. GA-Mullai provided hot meals for 3 days.

Sector Developments/Gaps

- Due to restrictions on movements to Mullai district, WFP was unable to transport food supplies for 8,997 displaced families (32,096 persons). CGES food distributions ongoing for IDPs displaced before Aug 2006. Food also not transported for WFP FFE, FFW, FFT and MCN programmes over the past 3 weeks. In Kiliinochchi, Kandawalai AGA located along A-35 road on Paranthan–Mullai road restricted, affecting WFP programmes in the area.
- TS roofs built in early 2006 need to be re-thatched. Oxfam and UNHCR were able to re-thatch only 2,500 TS.

MANNAR & VAVUNIYA DISTRICTS

Situation update

- Agencies based in Mannar Town must travel through Omanthai checkpoint to access the increasingly large caseload in Manthai West. This route is much longer than through UK checkpoint which remains closed. In Mannar District, public transport restricted from crossing bridge into and out of Mannar Town after 1730 hrs.
- UN RSG for Human Rights of IDPs met with Bishop of Mannar, Mannar civil society & UNHCR 15 Dec in Anuradhapura

Displacement>Returns

- Still no access to Musali DSD. Some Arippu residents met in Kachcheri, requesting return in time for fafestivals on 14 Jan & 20 Jan. SLA in Mannar indicates that returns to Musali will not occur until essential infrastructure is in place. Hence no returns till mid Feb 2008.

Sector Developments/Gaps

- GA Mannar requested agencies to provide more assistance to IDPs in Manthai West and stated there is an urgent need for 300 emergency shelters in Paliaru in Manthai West.
- DPDHS reports MoD has not approved various medications for the fourth quarter including vaccines, Tri-posa and corn soya for Manthai West and thus had to borrow from medicines from Kilinochchi. Since September, there has been no permission to transport fuel to Manthai West.
- UNHCR raised with SLA in Mannar the urgent agency need to transport cement into Mannar division to complete projects. SLA replied that there is a risk of cement being diverted to the black market and hence permission given only to transport cement after previous shipment is used, i.e. agencies need to provide proof of how each bag was used, before the next delivery is authorized. SLA initially approves 1/3 of project requirements and then informs when approximately 75% of cement allocation is used. SLA will then verify usage and approves further deliveries in the following 1-2 days.

- Emergency Shelter coordination meeting held at UNHCR in Mannar on 11 Dec. Agencies unable to reach agreement on uniform design for emergency shelters in Mannar District for 2008. Agencies agreed however, that the 300 USD allocated was insufficient for an emergency shelter and also that the approved SCC design was not suitable for the District.

TRINCOMALEE DISTRICT

Situation update

- The situation remains tense.
- DRMU Trinco reports 492 families in Muttur DSD, Kinniya DSD and Thampa DSD affected by 19 Dec floods. Access to Uppooral GND in Seruvila DSD is constrained due to increased water levels of the lagoon and a damaged bridge. As a result, some agencies had to postpone field missions. The road connecting Kinniya and Muttur (through Ralkuly) has been open since 12 Dec, reducing the distance to Muttur from Trinco by 65 km. The travel time depends on ferry operations at 3 locations (Kinniya, Upparu, Ralkully) and on road conditions. 17 Dec, the ferry in Upparu was out of service.
- 17-18 Dec, UN RSG for Human Rights of IDPs, Walter Kälin visited Trincomalee, visiting the Paddithidal IDP site and returns areas in Muttur & Each. He also had meetings with Government officials and representatives from civil society and humanitarian organizations.

Sector Developments/Gaps

- UNDP and OCHA met with North-East Coastal Community to obtain information on livelihood activities planned for 2008. UNDP is liaising with government agencies covering other areas in the district, in order to identify needs for 2008 and coordinate with I/NGOs on livelihood programs. Other sectors are in the process of identifying ways to address needs and fill gaps. In the watsan and shelter meetings, humanitarian agencies reviewed achievements of 2007.
- Only ZOA is able to provide water for hygiene purposes, to Kiliweddy IDP Transit sites. The Coordinator for the Ministry of Resettlement will raise this issue with relevant authority and try to find funds from Gov to continue operations.

BATTICALOA DISTRICT

Situation update

- The number of abductions, killings and daily harassment of civilians is increasing. Presence of armed non-state actors continues to cause insecurity among public, IDPs and resettled communities. The humanitarian space is also constricting with limited access and security issues affecting humanitarian workers.
- 110 families (375 persons) were displaced to Siththivinayagaur school Eravur Pattu due to floods. 4,208 families (16,654 persons) affected by floods are staying with host families or on their own land. 17 Dec, Batticaloa DMU reported flood situation is under control, with no major humanitarian consequence. Government provided hot meals.
- 18 Dec, UN RSG for Human Rights of IDPs Walter Kälin visited Batticaloa and met with government civil/security officers & the humanitarian team. Issues discussed included: Involuntary manner of some returns including threats to deregister and withdraw assistance; lack of information on IDP rights to make informed decision on return to place of origin with resettlement plans announced just days before the plan is to be executed, leaving no time for 'go & see visits', security situation analysis, or property status checks. In addition, there is not time for local authorities to clean wells and prepare shelters. For example, resettlement to Chenkalady on 18 & 19 Oct, 20-23 Nov saw IDPs moved from IDP camps to totally damaged houses and forced to other displacement sites (such as schools and tented shelter).
- The fragile security situation is delaying project implementation. Shelter agency material was looted (up to 6,700 tin sheets which could have built 430 shelters).
- Agencies whilst appreciating CCHA role, felt initial role CCHA was created for has diminished, indicating protection issues not well addressed. Role of CCHA in facilitating logistics appreciated.
- General concern about sustainability of recovery efforts in resettled areas due to security issues, and poor timing of returns. Agencies anticipate longer term need for relief assistance with limited donor funding/resources.

AMPARA DISTRICT

Situation update

- Although no major incidents were reported, security situation remains volatile.
- Increased rainfall in Ampara lead to widespread low level flooding in lowland areas. IDP communities were affected. Small scale short term displacement in addition to precautionary movement. DS Alayadivembu, area most affected by floods, reported 5,825 families affected but situation under control. Gov provided hot meals for 3 days. 100 m of road at Kudimbigala on Panama - Okanda (Lahugala) road damaged & public transportation affected for 2 days.
- 18 Dec, Panama causeway was under water at 2 ½ feet and road was impassable. Water has now receded and vehicles again using road.

Displacement>Returns

- UNHCR reports 1,548 families (5,728 persons) displaced. GA included the 45 return families from Bakke Ella (Uhana) and 10 families in Eragama DSD.
- Some number of cases where IDPs have remained unregistered mainly due to procedural requirements or lack of initiative from local authorities. There are also cases of secondary movements in certain IDP locations due to problems arising between host and IDP families.

KILINCHCHI DISTRICT			
Sector	Organisation	Location	Activity
Protection Mine Action	Oxfam	Kili	13-20 Dec, Life saving & first aid training for 157 beneficiaries from 4 AGA division of district
	World Vision	3 locations in Kili	14-20 Dec, Child protection activities
	World Vision	4 locations in Mullai	14-20 Dec, Peace building programmes among CFS
	FORUT	Mulankavil in Kili	18 Dec, Provided a generator to Sokkalingam day care center.
	SCiSL	3 locations in Kili	14-20 Dec, Conducted programmes on prevention of gender based violence for 151 beneficiaries.
	SCiSL	2 villages in Kili	14-20 Dec, Organized child abuse prevention awareness programme for 105 parents & 65 children
	SCiSL	2 villages in Mullai	14-20 Dec, Conducted adult support programmes for 68 youth
	SCiSL	Vadakadu-Mullai	Organized activities on' child protection in camp management'.
Emergency Shelter Camp Coord/ Mgmt	Solidar	Paaliyarau-Manthai West	14-20 Dec, 41 constructions completed
	FORUT	Alampil-Mullai	17 Dec, Distributed re-thatching material to 12 IDPs families
	FORUT	Mayavanoor-Kili	16 Dec, Distributed re-thatching material to 2 IDPs families
WASH	Solidar	Paaliyarau-Manthai West	Preliminary work ongoing to construct 83 semi-permanent toilets for IDPs
	ICRC	Vellankulam & Paliyaru	13 Dec, distributed hygiene kits to 180 IDPs families
	FORUT	2 villages in Kili	14-20 Dec, constructed two toilets for IDPs
Nutrition	SCiSL	Kariyalainagapaduvan-Kili	Gave nutritional food to 98 children between 3 -10 years through MOH health workers
Health	World Vision	2 locations in Kili	14 Dec, Mobile medical screening clinics for 140 children of 3 pre-schools
	SCiSL	Kariyalainagapaduvan-Kili	Awareness program for 35 displaced parents on personnel health and nutrition
	Caritas-Hudec	Three villages in Kili	14-20 Dec, Mobile medical clinics benefited 243 persons
Education	SCiSL	Mullai RCTMS	Delivering disaster risk and recovery messages to 425 children
	SCiSL	Thampirasapuram GTMS	Delivering disaster risk and recovery messages to 122 children
	Caritas-Hudec	Thirunakar-Kili	14-20 Dec, distributed exercise books to 300 disadvantaged children
	Caritas-Hudec	Vavunikkulam-Mullai	14-20 Dec, distributed exercise books to 1,145 disadvantaged children
Food Security	FORUT	Periyakulam in Kili	Distributed seed paddy and related inputs to 3 families
Early Recovery	World Vision	3 locations in Kili	14-20 Dec, gave 3 pre-school SDS with materials for coconut and sesame oil production & farming.
Food Aid	WFP	Kili & Mullai districts	120 MT wheat flour, 150 MT dhal, 20 MT vegetable oil & 6.5 MT CSB transported
NFRI	World Vision	Anpucholai elders home-Kili	14 Dec, Distributed mosquito nets, bed sheets and mats to 80 elders
	SCiSL	Puthumurippu in Kili	14-20 Dec, Distributed mosquito nets and bed sheets to 120 children
	SCiSL	Murasumodai-Kili	14-20 Dec, Distributed NFRI packs to 2 IDP families
	ICRC	Vellankulam & Paliyaru	13 Dec, Distributed relief items to 180 IDPs
Early Recovery	Solidar	2 villages, Kandawalai	14-20 Dec, cash grant for income generating activities given to 103 beneficiaries
	Solidar	5 villages in Kandawalai	14-20 Dec, 146 beneficiaries given beneficial plants.
	Solidar	Kandawalai AGA division	14-20 Dec, gave 300 beneficiaries home gardening inputs
	SCiSL	Vadakadu-Mullai	14-20 Dec, workshop on TES for 30 beneficiaries.
	FORUT	2 villages in Mullai	16-17 Dec, assisted 29 persons with income generating
	FORUT	4 villages in Kili	16 Dec, Provision of Income Generating Assistance to 30 beneficiaries
Environment	FORUT	Kollavelankulam in Mullai	17 Dec, Workshop on environmental production.

MANNAR & VAVUNIYA DISTRICTS			
Sector	Organisation	Location	Activity
Protection Mine Action	UNHCR	Mannar	Continues to monitor Musali IDP sites, UNHCR intervened with military to ensure security of IDPs
	UNHCR	Mannar & Vavuniya	Mr. Walter Kalin, Representative of the Secretary General on the Human Rights of IDPs planned to visit to Mannar and Vavuniya district. Due to security related concerns he could not visit Mannar District, but he met with the Bishop of Mannar, representatives of Mannar civil society and UNHCR in Anuradhapura on 15 December.
	FORUT	Vavuniya	15-18 Dec, trained 80 parents & 82 children in Veerapuram, Arabanagar and Menik Farm on child rights, child abuse & strengthening children clubs.
	FORUT, CEFCO	Chedikkulam DSD	22 Dec, children camp held to enhance children's potential, build unity & improve social values
	FORUT, ORHAN	Vavuniya DSD	From 14 Dec, did impact assessment on 137 differently abled children to identify medical, social & economic aspects of the children, families & community, for a sustainability program
	ZOA, LEADS	Mannar	19 Dec, trained 24 resettled persons from Gnanothayam & Keeri on non violent conflict reconciliation
Emergency Shelter Camp Coord/ Mgmt	UNHCR& SLF	Madhu/Mannar	Constructed 74 transitional shelters at Thampanikulam, construction of 8 shelters ongoing
	OXFAM	Nanaddan/ Mannar	Completed 39 shelters in Moddaikadai Vanchiyankulam and Naruvillikulam.
	ZOA	Manthai West/ Mannar	Completed 13 TS in Koorai and 11 TS in Athimodda
	ZOA	Mannar	Completed 11 emergency shelters in Thalvupadu, Tharavankoddai & Pallimunai
WASH	Oxfam, Sarvodaya	Nanaddan/ Mannar	Completed 8 semi-permanent toilets (double unit) in Eruviddan Rice mill area for 76 families
	OXFAM, CSA	Nanaddan/ Mannar	Completed 6 semi-permanent toilets in Umanakari for 127 beneficiaries (38 families)
	ZOA	Manthai West	Deepened a well in Athimodda for the use of recently displaced persons
Education	IOM, COMTEC	Chedikkulam	35 unemployed vulnerable youth completed vocational training on carpentry & electrical wiring
Food Security	ZOA, LEADS	Mannar DSD	Started 2 nd phase distribution of vegetable plants (set consists 16 plants) to 520 families
NFRI	UNHCR	Mannar	Distributed 25 NFRI packages, included 9 families who returned from India
Early Recovery	IOM	Vavuniya	16 locations identified to install solar panels

TRINCOMALEE DISTRICT			
Sector	Organization	Location	Activity
Mine Action	UNDP MA	Trinco	65 Anti-Personal mines and 1 Anti-Tanker mine recovered between 1-19 Dec
	NRC	Trincomalee	The NRC Trinco CM training team trained 20 staff of Japanese Red Cross on MRE
Shelter	CTF	Morawewa	The construction of 75 semi-permanent shelters for returned long term IDPs completed
WASH	UNICEF	Town & Gravets DSD	Distributed 87 hygiene kits & 114 jerry cans at Cultural Hall IDP site
		Town & Gravets DSD	Distributed 33 hygiene kits & 44 jerry cans at Koneshapuri IDP site
	Muslim Aid	Malachenai & Peruveli	Supplied 15, 000 liters drinking water /weekly at the IDP Transit sites with UNICEF funding
	ASM	Muttur Town	Distributed 17 UNICEF hygiene kits at St. Anthony Church site
		Muthur Town	Distributed 13 UNICEF hygiene kits at Methodist Church site
	ZOA	Kilive IDP Transit Site	Distributed 12,000 liters /day for hygiene purposes.
	Oxfam	Kilive IDP Transit Site	Purified & distributed 40,000 liters water daily through a water system.
		Paddithidal site	Distributed 8,000 liters water daily at the Transit site
		Each	Distributed 4 meter cubes of water daily
	CTF	Morawewa	Constructed 75 toilets for returned long term IDPs
ICRC	Uppooral	Cleaned 3 wells for bathing purposes.	
Education	PIN	Kuchchaveli DSD	18 Dec, opened the An-Nooriya School
	UNICEF	Trinco town, Kuch	Equipment distributed to T/Punitha Valanar and T/ Thiriyai MV school
	SCiSL	Muttur, Kantalai	Office furniture & stationery given to ZEO to strengthen School Supervision Units
	SCiSL	Trinco town, Kuch, Muttur	Repairs to 5 school buildings, done SDS and supported by SCiSL
		Each	SDS supported to renovate 3 classrooms of T/ Ilangaithurai Muhathuvaram GTM School
		Each	3 ECCDC buildings were repaired by the CBOs that run the center
		Each	Bicycles distributed to 20 cluster leaders of ECE functioning as ToTs
Agriculture	FAO	Trinco	12 Dec, 2 5KVA capacity generators given to DoA & DAPH as institutional capacity building
Food Aid	WFP	Uppooral, Each & Muttur	Out of 205 MT WFP/GoSL Dec food rations for 12,031 persons, only 29 MT dispatched from District Warehouses due to rains
		Trinco	All schools closed for holidays & WFP's FFE programmes halted. FFE will recommence in Jan

BATTICALOA DISTRICT				
Sector	Organisation	Location	Activity	
Protection Mine Action	SCiSL	MN, Paddipalai, Chenk	Facilitated child rights convention & child protection workshop for 291 children of 3 WC with EHED & PPDRO in Kovilporathevu, Thikkodai and Arumugathaankudiyiruppu	
		Saththurukondan	Health awareness sessions for 48 children through YMCA	
		Saratha & Manpower WC	Flood DRR awareness for 73 children through YMCA	
		Saratha WC	22 children made seasonal greeting cards for friends & partner agencies with YMCA	
		AHAM office in MN.	10 facilitators participated in a gender based violence workshop through AHAM	
		5 resettled GNs, Vellavelly	Facilitated child rights and parental care workshop for 402 parents through PPDRO	
	UNICEF	A5 road, Chenkalady	MRE awareness programmes conducted by Sarvodaya	
	World Vision	Kadumurivu, Vammiveduwan & Thadumunai	4 villages in Vaharai	Conducted alcohol awareness street drama for 349 parents and children in Vaharai DS
			4 villages in Vaharai	Conducted 6 personality development programs for 220 school drop-out children
Kattumurivu & Thattumunai			Conducted Child Rights awareness programs for 354 parents, youth and children	
Emergency Shelter Camp Coord/ Mgmt	IOM	Mahilavettuwan	150 shelters completed and 84 under construction	
		Narippulthottam	65 shelters completed and 10 under construction	
		Thiraimadu	151 shelters repaired and 73 are being repaired	
	NRC Camp Mgt. Training Team	13 IDP sites, MN, Chenk, Kiran, Aray & Kalu	Palacholai site in Chenk	Follow up done, includes consultations with CM about management, organization, goals, action plans, and monitoring use of tracking sheets for watsan and coordination list for referrals
Palacholai site in Chenk			Conducted on-site training for 27 participants of CM agencies and new camp committee members	
WASH	UNICEF	UNICEF Office	19 Dec, watsan agencies, Water Board, ACLG participated in a "Review of 2007 activities and plans for 2008" workshop. Response to C&M issues at IDP camps being coordinated. Construction of on-site water systems ongoing at 11 IDP camps to phase-out bowsering. Assessments & planning for recovery & development activities ongoing. Water Board requested agencies to provide details of 2008 workplans with them. UNICEF will circulate Matrix format to agencies for completion.	
		Batti District	In coordination with the District Disaster Management Unit, UNICEF with DDMU compiled list of watsan Flood Focal Points for all divisions and gave AGA and DDMC	
		Batti District	Collection of inputs for working locations of watsan agencies for "Areas of Return" Matrices ongoing	
		Batti District	Provided 400 posters, 375 stickers, & 75 children's books to EHED Caritas for hygiene promotion	
	arche noVa	13 IDP sites, MN, Chenk, Kiran & Aray	4 GNs, Vavunatheevu	supplied 34,000 liters of water per day & cleaned camps with 50 IDPs in Kurukkalmadam
			18 IDP camps in MN	Supplied 65,000 liters of water per day
			Sinna Urani in MN	On-site water system test done and system put into operation
			Sinhala MV WC	conducted hygiene meeting and cleaned drainage with the support of 53 IDPs & volunteers
	IOM	Panichchankerny	Thiraimadu 1 and 2	25 toilets were constructed
			Thiraimadu 1 and 2	Supplied 40,000 liters of water per day
	Oxfam GB	Valach, Chenk, Aray, Vavuna	3 IDP camps	77,000 liters of water supplied per day at IDP & resettled sites in the DSDs
			3 IDP camps	18 latrine cleaning kits & 16 camp cleaning kits distributed Vinayahapuram, Savukkady & Aray
	Nutrition	ZOA	Kirimutti Farm IDP camp	3 patients (IDPs) in Kiran received nutritional food and clothing
Health	UNICEF	Chenk	3 schools in resettled Chenk still occupied by IDPs who cannot return to their villages	
	SCiSL	Paddiruppu, Kalkudah Batti	Gives supplementary feeding to 3,106 children through PPDRO, RDPO & Sarvodaya	
Fisheries	JEN	Vaharai DSD	Counseling sessions done together with fishnet mending program in 5 villages	

Early Recovery	Oxfam GB	Vavuna & Paddip DSD	Distributed cash vouchers for 1,200 families to purchase household items
Infrastructure	SCiSL	7 GNs, Vellavelly	Facilitated 1-day trainings on technical extension services & agriculture farming for 305 cash grant beneficiaries with Divisional Officer Agriculture Service Centre
		8 GNs, Vellavelly	Provided 2 nd installment Rs.15,000 cash grant each to 368 beneficiaries through Samurdhi bank society Palugamam & Vellavelly
Food Aid	arche noVa	Kokkuvil 3 & Palameenmadu 2	Complementary food distributed to 225 families for 2 weeks
	World Vision	Sittandy School, Chenk	Distributed 2 week's dry ration to 50 families displaced and staying in a school due to flooding
NFRI	arche noVa	Palameenmadu Rev. Land, St. Sebestian School & Kokkuvil annex	Distributed 126 hygiene kits
	OxfamGB/ Sarvodaya	2 GNs, Vavuna DSD	Distributed 956 hygiene kits in Pavakodichenai & Puthumandapathadi
	Oxfam GB/ CRDO	GNs, Paddip DSD	Distributed 375 hygiene kits in Mavadimunmari & Kuluvinamadu
	World Vision	Aalankulam, Vaharai DSD	Distributed plastic sheets to 350 families

AMPARA DISTRICT			
Sector	Organization	Location	Activity
Protection Mine Action	SCiSL	Central Camp, Navithanveli	17 Dec, conducted children club review assessment through SEVEO for 48 children, 15 Dec, community awareness program on disaster risk & mitigation behaviors for 37 children & 105 people.
	SCiSL	Sammanthurai	14 Dec, training on how to create CFE in pre-schools for 48 teachers of Al-Marjan Ladies College
	SCiSL	Kal, Thiruk, Adda	17, 18 Dec, awareness programme, child-led mitigation plan in project schools with 378 children
WASH	CARE	Maruthamuani in Kal Sammanthurai	cash grant, 30 persons, toilet construction & delivered 1 st installment cash grants, well construction, 4 beneficiaries
	UNICEF	Thirukkivil	34% complete, water supply scheme, benefits 38,000 tsunami, conflict-affected & rural folk ;88% cmplt, Sennelgramam water supply scheme, benefits 6000 tsunami, conflict-affected & rural communities dug wells and 20 toilets constructed for Tsunami and conflict affected people
		Karaitivu, Navi, Eragama Amp, Dehiyatakandiya & Mahaoya	14 CF toilets officially handed over to schools Training on water quality & water quality surveillance conducted, 15 staff NWS&DB.
Education	SCiSL	Sammanthurai	15 Dec, trained 48 pre-school teachers, how to include children with disabilities in ECCDC 19 Dec, First Aid & Nutrition training, 50 pre-school children at Al-Marjan Ladies school
		Sakthi Viddiyalayam, Vinayagapuram, Thirukkivil DS division	19 Dec, allocated Rs. 200,000, special classes for 1615 students, sit scholarship exam ZEO 19 Dec, Rs. 191,550 given, purchase scout's uniform, school ties, class room cupboards, base drum & gardening, benefits 719 students
	UNICEF	Kal, Sammanthurai, Akka	50 primary teachers trained, Child Centered Methodology; house to house survey in progress in Akka Zone to identify needs of out of school children

Acronyms	
ADGM - age, gender and diversity mainstreaming CBO - Community Based Organisations CCHA - Consultative Committee on Humanitarian Assistance CF - child friendly CFE - Child Friendly Environment CM - Camp Management C&M - Care and Maintenance CSB - Corn Soya Blend DAPH - Department of Animal Production and Health DDMC - District Disaster Management Coordinator DDMU - District Disaster Management Unit DMU - Disaster Management Unit DoA - Department of Agriculture DPDHS- Deputy Provincial Director of Health Services DRMU - Disaster Risk Management Unit DRR - Disaster Risk Reduction DSD- Divisional Secretariat Division Each - Eachchilampattai ECCDC - Early Childhood Care and Development Centers ECE - Early Childhood Education ECHO - Humanitarian Aid Department EVI - Extremely Vulnerable Individual FDL - Forward Defence Line FFE - Food for Education FFW - Food for Work FSD - Swiss Foundation for Mine Action GND - Grama Niladari Division GP - Guiding Principles GTMS - Government Tamil Mixed School GVC - Gruppo Volontariato Civile	HRC - Human Rights Commission ICRC - International Committee of the Red Cross MA - Mine Action MCN - Mother and Child Nutrition MN - Manmunai North WWDF - Working Women Development Foundation ZEO - Zonal Education Office MoD - Ministry of Defense MOH - Medical Officer of Health MRE - Mine Risk Education MSF - Doctors Without Borders NECORD - North East Community Restoration Development NPA - Norwegian People Aid NWS&DB - National Water Supply Drainage Board PHM - Public Health Midwives RDS - Rural Development Society RSG - Representative of the Secretary General RCTMS - Roman Catholic Tamil Mixed School rwh - rain water harvesting SBM - School Based Management SCC - Shelter Coordination Cell SDS - School Development Society SLF - Sewa Lanka Foundation SLRCS - Sri Lanka Red Cross Society SM - Social Mobilization TDH - Terre des hommes ToT - Training of Trainers TS - Temporary Shelter TMVP - Thamil Makkal Viduthalai Pulikal WC - Welfare Center
Abbreviations of places	
Trinco – Trincomalee Kuch - Kuchchaveli Thampa – Thampalakamam Batti - Batticaloa Aray - Arayampathy Chenk - Chenkalady Kalu - Kaluwanchikudy Padd - Paddiruppu Kalk – Kalkudah Vavuna – Vavunatheevu	Paddip – Paddipalai Valach – Valachchenai Amp – Ampara Akka - Akkaraipattu Kal – Kalmunai Thiruk - Thirukkivil, Adda – Addalachanai Navi - Navithanveli Kili – Kilinochchi Kilive – Kililveddy Mullai - Mullaitivu

* Manthai West is located in Mannar district but covered by the OCHA Kilinochchi Field Office