



United Nations Office for the
Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs
(OCHA)

DRM Tools & Indicators

(Community-Based & Organizational Tools)

No	DRM Tools	Term	Possible Indicators	Sources
1	Hazard, Vulnerability & Capacity Assessment	HVCA	Community & Organizational HVCA reports, Produced RMs, CPs, DRR project proposals, EW systems, SPA programs, NRG maps, DMPs, etc (based on data from HVCA)	UNOCHA, IFRC, IRCS, ADPC, Internet, RC?RCs, etc.
2	Hazard & Risk Mapping	HM / RM	Community & Organizational Haz Maps / Risk maps	Books, Internet, ADPC, RC/RCs, etc.
3	Community-Based Disaster Management (including CBFA & CBSPS), (Community- Based Organizations)	CBDM (Integral Part: CBOs)	CBDMTs (CBOs), community risk maps, community HVCA reports, CB public awareness raising, CBDRR programs/initiatives, CBCPs, CBEW systems, CB emergency stocks, CBEOC, CBSE, CBFA teams, CBPSP teams, etc.	UNOCHA, IFRC, IRCS, ADPC, Internet, RC?RCs, etc.

4	Contingency Planning	CP	Inter-Agency / Agency Specific documents/updates /revisions, meetings, dissemination	UNOCHA, CP IFRC, IRCS, ADPC, Internet, RC?RCs, etc.
5	Simulation Exercises	SE	Inter-Agency / Agency Specific CP-Based SE	
6	Emergency Operations Center	EOC	Established/activated EOCs	
7	Early Warning Systems	EW	Established /communicated /tested /activated EOCs	
8	SPHERE	SPHERE	Quality-Based DM Planning & Monitoring programs/reports	
9	Harmonized Disaster Management Training (GENERAL & Specialized)	HDMT	Standard systematic DM training calenders (general & specialized for communities & organizations)	
10	Standard Operating Procedures	SOP	tested SOP drafts /revisions & dissemination	
11	Logistics Preparedness (including Procurement, Warehousing, Management, Support etc.) Fleet Field	LP	Logistics plans /set ups / HR /facilities / emergency stocks / teams, etc.	
12	Systematic Public Awareness Raising	SPA	SPA plans, calenders, timetables, programs, produced materials, number of targetted beneficiaries, etc.	
13	Camp Planning		Emergency shelter plan, sites selections, legal preparations, LP, etc.	
14	Needs, Resources & Gaps Mapping	NRGM	NRG Maps	

15	Strengths, Weaknesses, Opportunities & Threats Analysis	SWOT	SWOT meetings, reports, recommendations, SWOT-based initiatives, programs, Ods, etc.	
16	Project Planning Process	PPP	Standard Project Proposals / Plans & Budgets	
17	Disaster Risk Reduction Plans & Programs	DRR	DRR project proposals / Plans, programs, M&E reports, structural/non-structural mitigation, etc.	
18	Disaster Management Plan of Action & Budget	PoA & Budget	DM PoAs & operational budgets	
19	Hazard Monitoring	HM	Active alert and EW systems, monitoring maps, update reports, etc.	
20	Planning Sheets	PS	Produced, agreed & dessiminated PSs	
21	Inventory of Stocks & Resources	ISR	Invenrory lists	
22	Trained Human Resources (including volunteers & CBOs)	THR	Training calenders, sessions, events, etc.	
23	Telecommunications	TC	DM TC plan, facilities, etc.	
24	Policies & Regulations	PAR	Policy & regulation documents, making reference to in different documents, revisions, dessimination, etc.	
25	Code of Conduct	CoC	CoC developed, conducted and reported on	
26	Use of Experts, Advisors, Institutions & Universities	UEA	Number of meetings, working gropus and works done with these sources	

27	Disaster Management Networking	DMN	Establishment of network for partnership and info sharing and regular meetings or gatherings	
28	Organizational Development	OD	OD reports prepared and communicated	
29	Information Technology	IT	Available IT plans, resources, facilities, etc.	
30	Cluster Approach	CA	CA established, activated and tested over time	



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1	National Disaster Response Teams	NDRT	Formed and activated NDRT / PDRTs	PDRT
2	Regional Disaster Response Teams	RDRT	Formed and activated RDRT	African Region RC/RCs, Northern EU
3	Emergency Response Teams	ERU	Formed and activated specialized ERUs	IFRC, UNOCHA IHP & INSARAG
4	Appeal	A	Appeal document	UNOCHA & IFRC
5	Central Emergency response Fund	CERF	CERF reports	UNOCHA
6	United Nations Disaster Assessment & Coordination	UNDAC	UNDAC deployments	UNOCHA
7	Emergency Operations centre	EOC	EOC activated	
8	Needs Assessment	NA	NA forms, teams, missions, etc.	
9	SPHERE	SPHERE	SPHERE applied for M&E purposes	SPHERE Handbook
10	Logistics	DRL	Logistical set ups activated	
11	Community-Based Organizations	CBOs	CBOs activated along with governmental/Intl resources	
12	Cluster-Based Response	CBR	Cluster teams activated	UNOCHA
13	Telecommunications	TC	TC provides support and back-up in the field	
14	Field Security	FS	FS plan and system activated	UN
15	Civil-Military Coordination	CMCoord	CMCoord activated	UNOCHA

16	Operational Teams (SAR, Medical Evacuation, FA, FM, CM, Wat/San, Nutrition, Health, Tracing, Social Welfare, Reconstruction, PSP, Recovery, Schooling, Livihoods, Protection, etc.	OTs	OTs activated. There is no gap	UN Agencies, IFRC, RC/RC Movement, etc.
17	International Affairs Facilitation Team	IAFT	IAFT set up activated to facilitate international missions and deployments	IRCS