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Toll free number for alert is
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Date of issue: 11th January, 2009

DAILY CHOLERA UPDATE AND ALERTS

11th January, 2009

* Please note that daily information collection is a challenge due to communication and staff constraints. On-going data cleaning may result in an increase or decrease in the numbers. Any change will then be explained.

** Daily information on new deaths should not imply that these deaths occurred in cases reported that day. Therefore daily CFRs >100% may occasionally result

1- Highlights of the day:

- **541** cases and 25 deaths added today (in comparison 300 cases and **12** deaths yesterday)
- **27.3% of the districts affected have reported today** (15 out of 55 affected districts)
- **88.7 %** of districts reported to be affected (55 districts/62)
- **Newly affected areas: Shambwe RHC (Beitbridge)**

Districts reported high number of cases today (cases added today > 30)	Districts with a daily CFR > 5% :	Districts with high number of deaths outside health facility/ CTC > 3	Districts with cases re-occurring after more than 14 days	Districts which have not reported for more than 3 days:
1. Beitbridge 2. Chipinge 3. Chegutu 4. Kariba Urban 5. Bindura 6. Mt Darwin	1. Mt Darwin 2. Beitbridge 3. Kariba Urban	Nil	Nil	1. Shamva 2. Mbire 3. Mutasa 4. Hwedza 5. Zaka 6. Kariba (Mahombekombe) 7. Buhera 8. Gutu 9. Gokwe North 10. Lupane

2- Conclusion of the day:

High priority districts to be investigated today	Priority districts to call back on the phone (as delay of more than 3 days to report) and in red High priority districts which needs field visit (no report for more than 7 days)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mt Darwin • Beitbridge • Chipinge • Chegutu • Kariba Urban • Bindura 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shamva • Guruve • Mbire • Gutu • Mutasa • Buhera • Kariba (Mahombekombe) • Gokwe North • Zaka • Lupane

3- Follow up actions

Province	District	Flagged as a priority on	Action taken and next step (when and who will be doing what)	Responsible for Following up	Follow up Status
HARARE	Harare	09/01/09 (Line listing) 10/01/09 (High number of cases)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow up with City Health Directorate Surveillance team to visit Budiriro CTC 	Surveillance team	On-going
	Chitungwiza	10/01/09 (High CFR) 10/01/09 (Community deaths > 3)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow up with City Health Directorate 	NPO-EHA	On-going
MASH WEST	Chegutu	07/01/09 (High cases)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow up with PMD 	NPO-EHA to follow up with Celebration health, IOM and UNICEF	On-going
	Hurungwe	30/12/08 Flag again on 31/12/08 03/01/09 (High number of cases) 07/01/09 (High number of cases) 10/01/09 (High number of cases)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No communication, data sent by e mail Follow up with PMD (03/01/09) Communication problem C4 coordinator to liaise with PMD - 05/01/09 Follow up with PMD 	NPO-EHA to follow up with Goal, Japanese RedCross and other partners	On-going
	Kadoma	03/01/09 (High CFR) 06/01/09 (High cases) 07/01/09 (High CFR & High num of deaths outside HF) 08/01/09 (High CFR) 10/01/09 (High CFR) 10/01/09 (High number of cases)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Communication problem Follow up with PMD Social Mobilization team to visit Masvingo (10/01/2008) 	NPO-EHA follow up with GAA, Celebration Health and UNICEF Social Mobilization	On-going
	Kariba Mahombekombe	10/01/09 (More than 3 days without cases) 11/01/09	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow up with PMD Mahombekombe which has been reporting is missing from the spreadsheet. Therefore Kariba urban cases have not been updated. A retrospective update of cases has been done for Kariba hospital and Nyamhunga datasets. 	NPO-EHA	On-going
	Kwekwe	03/01/09 08/01/09 (Rumour)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 4 cases reported in new area (Zhombe). PNO relayed information. PMD office following up Communication problem 04/01/09 Rumour of cholera cases from Munyati area PMD has been contacted. DEHO has gone to investigate 	NPO-EHA	On going
	Makonde	08/01/09 (High number of cases) 09/01/09 (High number of cases) 10/01/09 (High CFR)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow up with PMD CTC opened at Kamhonde which is remote and hard to reach area, some 125kms from Chinhoyi by dusty road. Borehole servicing the community and the clinic not functioning. Water tank no longer in use 	NPO-EHA to follow up with WASH and Health Cluster	On-going
	Zvimba	10/01/09	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow up with PMD 	NPO-EHA	On-going

Province	District	Flagged as a priority on	Action taken and next step (when and who will be doing what)	Responsible for Following up	Follow up Status
MASH EAST	Goromonzi	31/12/08 09/01/09 (No report in more than 7 days)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Communication problem • Team to visit Goromonzi - 05/01/09 • Health and WASH cluster to be contacted • Ruwa area in Goromonzi has reported today. Goromonzi area has not yet reported – 10/01/09 	NPO-EHA	On-going
	Mutoko	06/01/09 07/01/09 (More than 3 days without reporting) 09/01/09 (4 deaths and no cases)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • More than 3 days without reporting. • Follow up with PMD • Team have gone out to collect data 07/01/09 • Health and WASH cluster to be contacted • Find out if the deaths were from previous reported cases 	NPO-EHA	On-going
	UMP	08/01/09 (High number of cases) 10/01/09 (High number of cases)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Follow up with PMD 	NPO-EHA	On-going
	Hwedza	10/01/09 (More than 3 days without cases)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Follow up with PMD 	NPO-EHA	
MASH CENTRAL	Bindura	08/01/09 (High number of cases) 10/01/09 (New areas) 10/01/09 (High number of cases)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Follow up with PMD • Chipadze and Aerodrome have reported new cases – 10/01/09 • Alert reported from Madziva area – 10/01/09 	NPO-EHA to follow up with IOM, World Vision and other partners	On-going
	Guruve	09/01/09 (Not reporting for more than 3 days)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Follow up with PMD 	NPO-EHA	
	Mbire	08/01/09 (High CFR) 10/01/09 (Not reporting for more than 3 days)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Follow up with PMD 	NPO-EHA	On-going
	Shamva	10/01/09 (Not reporting for more than 3 days)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Follow up with PMD 	NPO-EHA	On-going
	Mt Darwin	11/01/09	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 30 cases have been reported from Mt Darwin after a visit by PMD. A request was made for provision of cholera tents, IV fluids and ORS. PMD indicated that there is need for IV fluids and ORS, which have since been supplied by World Vision on Thursday. NPO-EHA is working with partners for the provision of Cholera tents. 	NPO-EHA	On-going
MANICALAND	Buhera	10/01/09 (Not reporting for more than 3 days)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Follow up with PMD 	NPO-EHA	On-going
	Chipinge	08/01/09 (High number of cases)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Follow up with PMD • Probable misdiagnosis of cases 	NPO-EHA to follow up with MDM	On-going
	Mutare District	06/01/09 (High CFR) 08/01/09 (High number of cases)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Follow up with PMD • High CFR was as a result of cases and deaths identified from the community through active community based surveillance groups. • Health promotion to follow up • Community based surveillance teams discovering retrospective deaths from the community. 	Social Mobilization to follow up with PMD and DMO	On-going

Province	District	Flagged as a priority on	Action taken and next step (when and who will be doing what)	Responsible for Following up	Follow up Status
	Mutasa	10/01/09 (Not reporting for more than 3 days)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow up with PMD 	NPO-EHA	On-going
MASVINGO	Chiredzi	07/01/09 (High number of cases) 10/01/09 (High number of cases)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow up with PMD office 	NPO-EHA to follow up with PEHO and WASH cluster	On-going
	Chivi	10/01/09 (High CFR)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow up with PMD 	NPO-EHA	On-going
	Gutu	10/01/09 (More than 3 days without reporting)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow up with PMD 	NPO-EHA to follow up with PEHO	On-going
	Masvingo	08/01/09 (More than 3 days without reporting)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow up with PMD 		On-going
	Mwenezi	03/01/2009 (High CFR) 06/01/2009 08/01/09 (High CFR) 09/01/09 (High CFR)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> PMD aware and still investigating. High CFR believed to be due to late presentation and weak active case finding Fuel problem Case Management problem. 21 cases and 1 institutional death reported from Sovelele area at Mlelezi clinic. Failing to cope up with high cases Follow up done through email. Waiting for response 	NPO-EHA to follow up with MSF and other partners	On-going
MIDLANDS	Gwanda	09/01/09	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suspected rumour confirmed in West Nicholson. 4 cases and 1 death 	NPO-EHA	On-going
	Gokwe South	05/01/09 07/01/09 (High CFR) 08/01/09 (High number of cases)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> New cases and deaths reported in Gokwe in Mutenga area. Follow up with PMD Health cluster coordinator making a follow up Follow up with PMD Cases reported from 4 households in Mateta area – 08/01/2009 No medical facilities in the ward. Nearest facility is 30km away Follow up email send out. Waiting for response 	NPO-EHA to follow up with MSF Spain, IFRC and Zimbwe Red Cross	On-going
	Shurugwi	09/01/09 (High CFR)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow up with PMD 	NPO-EHA	On-going
MAT SOUTH	Beitbridge	08/01/09 (High CFR) 10/01/09 (High CFR)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow up with PMD Shambwe RHC which has not been reporting cases since 01/01/09 reported 45 cases and 4 community deaths today. Three of the reported deaths were from the same family. They were given ORS and discharged. They later died at home. 	NPO-EHA	On-going

4- Epidemiological data

Province	District/area affected	Today's update				Cumulative					Date last updated	Number of days since previous report
		Cases added today	Deaths added today	CFR of cases added today (%)	Community Deaths added today	Cumulative Cases	Cumulative Deaths	Cumulative CFR (%)	Community Deaths (included in the total)	Proportion Community Deaths (%)		
Harare	Chitungwiza	-	-	-	-	956	153	16.0	115		10/01/2009	1
	Harare	-	-	-	-	10813	238	2.2	16	6.7	10/01/2009	1
Bulawayo	Bulawayo urban	-	-	-	-	383	12	3.1	8	66.7	09/01/2009	2
Mashonaland Central	Shamva	-	-	-	-	47	8	17.0	8	100.0	05/01/2009	6
	Centenary	-	-	-	-	140	15	10.7	11	73.3	10/01/2009	1
	Mazowe	-	-	-	-	155	4	2.6	3	75.0	09/01/2009	2
	Guruve	-	-	-	-	62	9	14.5	7	77.8	10/01/2009	1
	Mbire	-	-	-	-	7	0	0.0	0	0.0	04/01/2009	7
	Mt Darwin	32	2	6.3	1	93	5	5.4	2	40.0	11/01/2009	0
	Bindura	93	2	2.2	0	384	15	3.9	13	86.7	11/01/2009	0
	Rushinga	-	-	-	-	96	4	4.2	4	100.0	09/01/2009	2
Mashonaland East	Mudzi	-	-	-	-	2051	125	6.1	62	49.6	10/01/2009	1
	Murehwa	-	-	-	-	113	19	16.8	13	68.4	09/01/2009	2
	Goromonzi	-	-	-	-	502	26	5.2	19	73.1	10/01/2009	1
	Mutoko	-	-	-	-	166	36	21.7	31	86.1	09/01/2009	2
	Marondera	-	-	-	-	71	7	9.9	5	71.4	10/01/2009	1
	Chikomba	-	-	-	-	67	8	11.9	7	87.5	09/01/2009	2
	Hwedza	-	-	-	-	27	1	3.7	1	100.0	06/01/2009	5
	UMP	-	-	-	-	145	16	11.0	8	50.0	09/01/2009	2
	Seke	-	-	-	-	500	25	5.0	20	80.0	10/01/2009	1
Mashonaland West	Makonde	-	-	-	-	3023	102	3.4	54	52.9	09/01/2009	2
	Kariba Mahombekombe	33	9	27.3	1	266	14	5.3	2	14.3	11/01/2009	0
	Kariba Rural	-	-	-	-	343	33	9.6	23	69.7	10/01/2009	1
	Zvimba	-	-	-	-	180	18	10.0	16	88.9	10/01/2009	1
	Kadoma	25	1	4.0	0	1556	92	5.9	40	43.5	11/01/2009	0
	Hurungwe	-	-	-	-	896	51	5.7	32	62.7	09/01/2009	2
	Norton	-	-	-	-	786	33	4.2	11	33.3	09/01/2009	2
	Chegututu	34	0	0.0	0	2210	140	6.3	29	20.7	11/01/2009	0
Manicaland	Mutasa	-	-	-	-	9	5	55.6	5	100.0	05/01/2009	6
	Mutare City	-	-	-	-	18	1	5.6	0	0.0	09/01/2009	2

Province	District/area affected	Today's update				Cumulative					Date last updated	Number of days since previous report
		Cases added today	Deaths added today	CFR of cases added today (%)	Community Deaths added today	Cumulative Cases	Cumulative Deaths	Cumulative CFR (%)	Community Deaths (included in the total)	Proportion Community Deaths (%)		
	Buhera	-	-	-	-	986	33	3.3	29	87.9	05/01/2009	6
	Chipinge	258	7	0.3	2	1088	53	4.9	30	56.6	11/01/2009	0
	Makoni	-	-	-	-	399	49	12.3	44	89.8	09/01/2009	2
	Mutare	-	-	-	-	1505	114	7.6	112	98.2	09/01/2009	2
	Chimanimani	-	-	-	-	706	35	5.0	15	42.9	08/01/2009	3
	Nyanga	0	0	0.0	0	9	2	22.2	2	100.0	11/01/2009	0
Matebeleland North	Lupane	-	-	-	-	2	0	0.0	0	0	07/01/2009	4
Matabeleland South	Gwanda	0	0	0.0	0	73	8	11.0	4	50.0	11/01/2009	0
	Plumtree	0	0	0.0	0	3	0	0.0	0	0.0	11/01/2009	0
	Beitbridge	58	4	6.9	0	4254	134	3.1	45	33.6	11/01/2009	0
Masvingo	Masvingo	-	-	-	-	448	45	10.0	17	37.8	09/01/2009	2
	Gutu	-	-	-	-	26	3	11.5	1	33.3	03/01/2009	8
	Chivi	-	-	-	-	598	58	9.7	46	79.3	09/01/2009	2
	Bikita	-	-	-	-	403	34	8.4	21	61.8	10/01/2009	1
	Chiredzi	-	-	-	-	684	34	5.0	18	52.9	09/01/2009	2
	Mwenezi	-	-	-	-	243	35	14.4	28	80.0	09/01/2009	2
	Zaka	-	-	-	-	163	21	12.9	21	100.0	07/01/2009	4
Midlands	Gweru City (Mkoba)	1	0	0	-	187	4	2.1	2	50.0	11/01/2009	0
	Zvishavane	6	0	0	0	135	12	8.9	8	66.7	11/01/2009	0
	Mberengwa	-	-	-	-	108	20	18.5	18	90.0	09/01/2009	2
	Gokwe North	-	-	-	-	52	8	15.4	8	100.0	07/01/2009	4
	Gokwe South	-	-	-	-	131	6	4.6	5	83.3	10/01/2009	1
	Kwekwe	1	0	0	0	38	5	13.2	3	60.0	11/01/2009	0
	Shurugwi	0	0	0.0	0	26	8	30.8	7	87.5	11/01/2009	0
	Chirumhanzu	0	0	0.0	0	2	1	50.0	1	100.0	11/01/2009	0
Total		541	25	4.6	4	38334	1937	5.1	1050	54.2		

“-“ : No report,



- Flagged for follow up



-Report received after more than 1 day