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Date of issue: 13th January, 2009

DAILY CHOLERA UPDATE AND ALERTS

13th January, 2009

* Please note that daily information collection is a challenge due to communication and staff constraints. On-going data cleaning may result in an increase or decrease in the numbers. Any change will then be explained.

** Daily information on new deaths should not imply that these deaths occurred in cases reported that day. Therefore daily CFRs >100% may occasionally result

1- Highlights of the day:

- 1642 cases and 81 deaths added today (in comparison **1472** cases and **117** deaths yesterday)
- **36.84% of the districts affected have reported today** (21 out of 57 affected districts)
- **87.1 % of districts reported to be affected** (54 districts/62)
- **Newly affected areas: Denda (Gokwe North) Sesame (Gokwe North)**

Districts reported high number of cases today (cases added today > 30)	Districts with a daily CFR > 5% :	Districts with high number of deaths outside health facility/ CTC > 3	Districts with cases re-occurring after more than 14 days	Districts which have not reported for more than 3 days:
1. Harare 2. Kadoma 3. Binga 4. Gokwe North	1. Shamva 6. Chikomba 2. Mbire 7. Binga 3. Kariba Rural 8. Bikita 4. Kadoma 9. Zvishavane 5. Chegutu 10. Gokwe South	1. Shamva 2. Chikomba 3. Kadoma 4. Bikita	Nil	1. Mazowe 5. Hwedza 2. Rushinga 6. UMP 3. Mrehwa 7. Norton 4. Mutoko 8. Lupane

2- Conclusion of the day:

High priority districts to be investigated today		Priority districts to call back on the phone (as delay of more than 3 days to report) and in red High priority districts which needs field visit (no report for more than 7 days)	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Harare • Kadoma • Binga • Gokwe North • Shamva • Mbire 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kariba Rural • Kadoma • Chegutu • Bikita • Zvishavane • Gokwe South 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mazowe • Rushinga • Mrehwa • Mutoko • Hwedza 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • UMP • Norton • Lupane

3- Follow up actions

Province	District	Flagged as a priority on	Action taken and next step (when and who will be doing what)	Responsible for Following up	Follow up Status
MASH WEST	Chegutu	07/01/09 (High cases) 11/01/09 (High number of cases)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow up with PMD List of supplies gone to Mash West. To find partners to help in distributing the supplies to the CTCs SAVE have cars and fuel to assist in the distribution of supplies HIV/AIDs programme can also be asked to assist in distributing supplies UNICEF to assist with the distribution of supplies 	NPO-EHA to follow up with Celebration health, IOM and UNICEF,	Done
	Kadoma	03/01/09 (High CFR) 06/01/09 (High cases) 07/01/09 (High CFR & High num of deaths outside HF) 08/01/09 (High CFR) 10/01/09 (High CFR) 10/01/09 (High number of cases)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Communication problem Follow up with PMD List of supplies gone to Mash West. To find partners to help in distributing the supplies to the CTCs SAVE have cars and fuel to assist in the distribution of supplies HIV/AIDs programme can also be asked to assist in distributing supplies UNICEF to assist with the distribution of supplies 	NPO-EHA follow up with GAA, Celebration Health and UNICEF Social Mobilization	On-going
	Makonde	12/01/09 (Borehole not functioning)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To contact partners to help with the repair of the borehole and water tank which is not functioning at Kamhonde CTC 	NPO-EHA to follow up with WASH and Health Cluster	On-going
	Zvimba	13/01/09	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rumours reported from Mutorashanga (1 case), Rafingora (7 cases), Darwendale (4 cases and 2 community deaths) and Mt Hampden (19 cases). To make a follow up with IOM making a follow up 	NPO-EHA	On-going NPO-EHA to followup with IOM
	Hurungwe	12/01/09 (High CFR)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow up with PMD 	NPO-EHA	On-going
MASH EAST	UMP	08/01/09 (High number of cases) 10/01/09 (High number of cases)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow up with PMD Supplies have been delivered to the province. Find partners to help in the distribution of cases. World vision has adopted a vehicle to be used for cholera issues only 	NPO-EHA to followup with ZNFP, OXFAM, IOM, CRS	On-going
	Hwedza	10/01/09 (More than 3 days without cases)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow up with PMD Telephone exchange not working Health information officer gone out to collect data 	NPO-EHA	On-going
	Goromonzi	12/01/09 (High CFR)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow up with PMD 		
MANICALAND	Chipinge	08/01/09 (High number of cases) 11/01/09 (High number of cases) 11/01/09 (High number of cases) 12/01/09 (High number of cases)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow up with PMD PHE team not available to respond to the issue 	NPO-EHA to follow up with MDM	On-going
	Mutare District	06/01/09 (High CFR)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow up with PMD 	Social Mobilization to	On-going

Province	District	Flagged as a priority on	Action taken and next step (when and who will be doing what)	Responsible for Following up	Follow up Status
		08/01/09 (High number of cases) 12/01/09 (High CFR & number of cases)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> High CFR was as a result of cases and deaths identified from the community through active community based surveillance groups. Health promotion to follow up Community based surveillance teams discovering retrospective deaths from the community. Governor meeting with the members of the apostolic sect today – 12/01/09 PHE team not available to respond to the issue 	follow up with PMD and DMO	
	Mutasa	10/01/09 (Not reporting for more than 3 days)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow up with PMD PHE team not available to respond to the issue 	NPO-EHA	On-going
	Chimanimani	12/01/09 (High number of cases)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow up with PMD PHE team not available to respond to the issue 	NPO-EHA	On-going
	Buhera	12/01/09 (High number of cases)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow up with PMD PHE team not available to respond to the issue 	NPO-EHA	
	Mutare	12/01/09 (High number of cases)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> PHE team not available to respond to the issue 		
MASVINGO	Chiredzi	07/01/09 (High number of cases) 10/01/09 (High number of cases) 12/01/09 (High number of cases)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow up with PMD office Figures have been revised Food supplied to the Province 	NPO-EHA to follow up with PEHO and WASH cluster	Done
	Chivi	10/01/09 (High CFR) 12/01/09 (High CFR)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow up with PMD Situation has stabilised although still under close monitoring 	NPO-EHA	Done
	Gutu	10/01/09 (More than 3 days without reporting)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow up with PMD Zero cases reported for the past two weeks 	NPO-EHA to follow up with PEHO	Done
	Masvingo	08/01/09 (More than 3 days without reporting) 12/01/09 (High number of cases)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow up with PMD Report received today. Cases reported are for more than 3 days Two CTCs in Nyajena and Masvingo remand still operating 		Done
	Bikita	12/01/09 (High CFR & number of cases)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow up with PMD 		On-going
	Zaka	11/01/09 (Not reporting for more than 3 days)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow up with PMD 		On-going
	Gokwe North	11/01/09 (Not reporting for more than 3 days) 13/01/09 (New cases)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow up with PMD Denda reported 94 cases. Provincial team has gone to investigate. Binga reported 200 cases and 26 deaths from Pashu, Shaba, Chunga and Siyabuwa areas SAVE the children to provide supplies UNICEF has been sending supplies 600 litres available to send supplies Dende clinic in Chireya ward 3 reported 129 cases and 6 deaths. 	NPO-EHA follow up with CONCERN	On-going

Province	District	Flagged as a priority on	Action taken and next step (when and who will be doing what)	Responsible for Following up	Follow up Status
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> There are currently no medical NGOs. MOH are aware and are doing their best. 		
	Gokwe South	05/01/09 07/01/09 (High CFR) 08/01/09 (High number of cases) 13/01/09 (New cases)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> New cases and deaths reported in Gokwe in Mutenga area. Follow up with PMD Health cluster coordinator making a follow up Follow up with PMD Cases reported from 4 households in Mateta area – 08/01/2009 No medical facilities in the ward. Nearest facility is 30km away Follow up email send out. Waiting for response Sesame reported 2 new cases. 	NPO-EHA to follow up with MSF Spain, IFRC and Zimbwe Red Cross, CONCERN	On-going
	Shurugwi	09/01/09 (High CFR)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow up with PMD Situation has stabilize although under close monitoring 	NPO-EHA follow up with CONCERN	Done
	Kwekwe	03/01/09 08/01/09 (Rumour)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 4 cases reported in new area (Zhombe). PNO relayed information. PMD office following up Communication problem 04/01/09 Rumour of cholera cases from Munyati area PMD has been contacted. DEHO has gone to investigate No fuel available to go and do investigations – 12/01/09 	NPO-EHA follow up with CONCERN	On going
	Mberengwa	12/01/09	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A new area in Mberengwa named Ngungumane reported 5 cases and zero deaths. Cases in Mberengwa are scattered throughout the district. Red cross pulled out of the district. Mberengwa district is requesting for fuel 	NPO-EHA follow up with CONCERN	On-going NPO-EHA to follow up with World Vision
MAT SOUTH	Beitbridge	08/01/09 (High CFR) 10/01/09 (High CFR) 11/01/09 (High number of cases) 12/01/09 11/01/09 (High CFR)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow up with PMD Shambwe RHC which has not been reporting cases since 01/01/09 reported 45 cases and 4 community deaths today. Three of the reported deaths were from the same family. They were given ORS and discharged. They later died at home. A new area named Chomunangana reported 8 cases and zero deaths – 12/01/09 Need fuel Sporadic cases being reported Issue of case management has been attended to. Situation has stabilised. 	NPO-EHA	Done
	Gwanda	09/01/09	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rumour confirmed in West Nicholson. 4 cases and 1 death 	NPO-EHA	On-going
MAT NORTH	Lupane	11/01/09 (Not reporting for more than 3 days)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow up with PMD 	NPO-EHA	On-going

4- Epidemiological data

Province	District/area affected	Today's update				Cumulative					Date last updated	Number of days since previous report
		Cases added today	Deaths added today	CFR of cases added today (%)	Community Deaths added today	Cumulative Cases	Cumulative Deaths	Cumulative CFR (%)	Community Deaths (included in the total)	Proportion Community Deaths (%)		
Harare	Chitungwiza	6	0	0.0	0	977	153	15.7	115	75.2	13/01/2009	0
	Harare	126	0	0.0	0	10939	238	2.2	16	6.7	13/01/2009	0
Bulawayo	Bulawayo urban	-	-	-	-	387	12	3.1	8	66.7	12/01/2009	1
Mashonaland Central	Shamva	17	7	41.2	7	66	15	22.7	15	100.0	13/01/2009	0
	Centenary	-	-	-	-	140	15	10.7	11	73.3	12/01/2009	1
	Mazowe	-	-	-	-	155	4	2.6	3	75.0	09/01/2009	4
	Guruve	-	-	-	-	62	9	14.5	7	77.8	10/01/2009	3
	Mbire	21	7	33.3	0	28	7	25.0	0	0.0	13/01/2009	0
	Mt Darwin	-	-	-	-	93	5	5.4	2	40.0	12/01/2009	1
	Bindura	-	-	-	-	384	15	3.9	13	86.7	10/01/2009	3
	Rushinga	-	-	-	-	96	4	4.2	4	100.0	09/01/2009	4
Mashonaland East	Mudzi	-	-	-	-	2051	125	6.1	62	49.6	10/01/2009	3
	Murehwa	-	-	-	-	113	19	16.8	13	68.4	09/01/2009	4
	Makumbe (Goromonzi)	-	-	-	-	249	22	8.8	17	77.3	12/01/2009	1
	Ruwa (Goromonzi)	-	-	-	-	304	16	5.3	11	68.8	12/01/2009	1
	Mutoko	-	-	-	-	166	36	21.7	31	86.1	09/01/2009	4
	Marondera	-	-	-	-	71	7	9.9	5	71.4	10/01/2009	3
	Chikomba	10	8	80.0	8	77	17	22.1	16	94.1	13/01/2009	0
	Hwedza	-	-	-	-	27	1	3.7	1	100.0	06/01/2009	7
	UMP	-	-	-	-	145	16	11.0	8	50.0	09/01/2009	4
	Seke	-	-	-	-	516	25	4.8	20	80.0	12/01/2009	1
Mashonaland West	Makonde	-	-	-	-	3046	102	3.3	54	52.9	12/01/2009	1
	Kariba Urban	16	0	0.0	0	282	14	5.0	2	14.3	13/01/2009	0
	Kariba Rural	11	1	9.1	1	354	34	9.6	24	70.6	13/01/2009	0
	Zvimba	15	1	0.0	1	220	20	9.1	18	90.0	13/01/2009	0
	Kadoma	39	11	28.2	11	1601	103	6.4	51	49.5	13/01/2009	0
	Hurungwe	27	0	0.0	0	1005	60	6.0	39	65.0	13/01/2009	0
	Norton	-	-	-	-	786	33	4.2	11	33.3	09/01/2009	4
	Chegututu	12	1	8.3	1	2243	141	6.3	30	21.3	13/01/2009	0
Manicaland	Mutasa	-	-	-	-	9	5	55.6	5	100.0	12/01/2009	1

Province	District/area affected	Today's update				Cumulative					Date last updated	Number of days since previous report
		Cases added today	Deaths added today	CFR of cases added today (%)	Community Deaths added today	Cumulative Cases	Cumulative Deaths	Cumulative CFR (%)	Community Deaths (included in the total)	Proportion Community Deaths (%)		
	Mutare City	-	-	-	-	18	1	5.6	0	0.0	12/01/2009	1
	Buhera	-	-	-	-	1229	43	3.5	37	86.0	12/01/2009	1
	Chipinge	-	-	-	-	1174	56	4.8	32	57.1	12/01/2009	1
	Makoni	-	-	-	-	406	49	12.1	44	89.8	12/01/2009	1
	Mutare	-	-	-	-	1585	156	9.8	154	98.7	12/01/2009	1
	Chimanimani	-	-	-	-	741	45	6.1	15	33.3	12/01/2009	1
	Nyanga	-	-	-	-	38	2	5.3	2	100.0	12/01/2009	1
Matebeleland North	Lupane	-	-	-	-	2	0	0.0	0	0	07/01/2009	6
	Binga	200	26	13.0	0	200	26	13.0	0	0.0	13/01/2009	0
Matabeleland South	Gwanda	-	-	-	-	73	8	11.0	4	50.0	10/01/2009	3
	Plumtree	-	-	-	-	3	0	0.0	0	0	10/01/2009	3
	Beitbridge	7	0	0.0	0	4282	134	3.1	45	33.6	13/01/2009	0
Masvingo	Masvingo	-	-	-	-	523	45	8.6	17	37.8	12/01/2009	1
	Gutu	-	-	-	-	26	3	11.5	1	33.3	12/01/2009	1
	Chivi	-	-	-	-	625	58	9.3	46	79.3	12/01/2009	1
	Bikita	26	17	65.4	13	525	51	9.7	34	66.7	13/01/2009	0
	Chiredzi	-	-	-	-	1145	34	3.0	18	52.9	12/01/2009	1
	Mwenezi	-	-	-	-	243	35	14.4	28	80.0	12/01/2009	1
	Zaka	-	-	-	-	179	21	11.7	21	100.0	12/01/2009	1
Midlands	Gweru City (Mkoba)	0	0	0.0	0	189	4	2.1	2	50.0	13/01/2009	0
	Zvishavane	10	1	10.0	0	148	13	8.8	8	61.5	13/01/2009	0
	Mberengwa	-	-	-	-	114	20	17.5	18	90.0	12/01/2009	1
	Gokwe North	94	0	0.0	0	146	8	5.5	8	100.0	13/01/2009	0
	Gokwe South	3	1	33.3	1	174	7	4.0	6	85.7	13/01/2009	0
	Kwekwe	0	0	0.0	0	38	5	13.2	3	60.0	13/01/2009	0
	Shurugwi	0	0	0.0	0	26	8	30.8	7	87.5	13/01/2009	0
	Chirumhanzu	2	0	0.0	0	4	1	25.0	1	100.0	13/01/2009	0
Total		642	81	12.6	43	40448	2106	5.2	1163	55.2		

"-": No report,



- Flagged for follow up



-Report received after more than 1 day