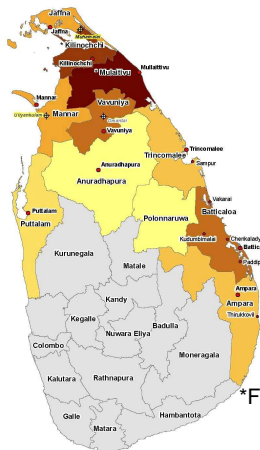


SITUATION REPORT # 158

JAFFNA, KILINOCHCHI, MULLAITHIVU, MANNAR, VAVUNIYA, TRINCOMALEE and BATTICALOA DISTRICTS 18 December – 25 December 2008

IDP situation as reported this week by GAs Displacement after April 2006



Location	Number of Families	Number of Individuals
Jaffna	6,010	20,205
Kilinochchi	TBC	124,369*
Mullaithivu	TBC	83,800*
Vavuniya	3,517	11,630
Mannar	2,899	9,084
Trincomalee	1,389	4,647
Batticaloa	2,215	8,328

*Figures as of September 2008. These are presently being reviewed. Source – UNHCR, Government Agents Offices Kilinochchi and Mullaithivu

JAFFNA DISTRICT

Situation update

- The security situation remained tense across Jaffna District during the reporting period. Artillery shelling night towards the FDLs continued both day and night, with heavy fighting in the Muhamalai / Kilali region. Cordon and search operations continued and a number of checkpoints across the Peninsula were setup to safeguard electrical transformers.
- An ICRC staff member was shot dead by unknown gunmen on 23 December while on his way to work. Police investigations are underway to ascertain the circumstances that led to the incident.
- The usual one hour of power cut in the evening was increased to two hours and mobile phone coverage remains sporadic. The curfew remains in place from 21:00 to 04:30 daily.

Displacement>Returns

- There has been no change in the IDP situation in the district since last week.

Sector Developments/Gaps

- The WASH sector in Jaffna continued with well cleaning activities at welfare centers and health centers in coordination with the RDHS. In addition, the ACLG office received 50 water pumps for well cleaning which will be handed over to Pradeshiya Shabas to start village level well cleaning in coordination with MOHs.
- Agencies continue with food assistance for communities affected by the floods that hit the District on 26 November. WFP will provide 1,500 MT of mixed food commodities, ZOA plans to provide food packages to 2,000 flood affected families (1,000 families in Velanai and 1,000 families in Kayts), DRC will provide complementary food packages to 3,000 families in Kopay, Karinager and Delft. The identification of beneficiaries is ongoing in coordination with the GA office.
- FORUT will end its five year livelihood project in December 2008 and will consequently close three of its District project offices. The area office will continue to work with reduced staffing in 2009, with a focus on livelihood development training programmes.

- FAO lost 1/3 of their seeds stocks during the floods last month, impacting the supply of quality seeds to farmers. Of the 56 MT of potato seed purchased from Colombo by UNDP, FAO and IOM, over 25 % of was spoilt during transportation. The remaining seeds were distributed to beneficiaries and new stocks will be purchased in the coming weeks.
- Land O' Lakes Dairy Development Lanka started a school milk feeding program in J/Velana Sarawathi Vidyalayam with funding from the Humpty Dumpty Institute. Technical support was also provided to Government authorities and milk handling cooperatives to implement a milk feeding program for children aged 2 to 5 years funded by the Ministry of Child Development and Women's Empowerment.

KILINOHCHI & MULLAITHIVU DISTRICTS

Situation update

- The general situation remains tense, with ongoing fighting in areas close to Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu towns.
- According to the GA-Kilinochchi, as at 14 December 299,300 litres of kerosene from the total December allocation of 400,000 litres had been transported by MPCSSs. In November, 276,000 litres out of the total allocation of 400,000 litres was transported.
- According to the ZDE of Kilinochchi, 80% of the total candidates under the new syllabus sat for the GCE [O/L] examination held last week. In addition, 59% of the students who applied under the old syllabus sat for the exam.

Displacement>Returns

- Displacements continue in Vaddakkachchi following continued shelling and aerial bombardments. The majority of the displaced people are moving towards Visuvamadhu and other areas in the Mullaitivu district.

Sector Developments/Gaps

- According to the Kilinochchi RDHS office, as at 16 December, nearly 50% of the drugs from the 4th quarter allocation were transported to the district. However, there continue to be shortages of some drugs such as Amoxiline, Cloxacilline, Cephalaxine, Oral Penicillin, Tetracycline, Mebendazole and Adrenaline. There is also a need for oxygen cylinders, normal saline and glucose for health institutions in Mullaitivu.
- Due to recent flooding that affected agriculture crops in the Vanni, combined with the continued impacts of displacement, vegetables prices continue to increase as illustrated in the following table:

No	Item	PTK, Visvamadhu, Tharmapuram prices per kg (Rs.)	
		Last week	This week
01	Onion	400	500
02	Potato	N/A	400
03	Green chillie	1,000	1,000
04	Berinjal	400	440
05	Yam	320	360
06	Manioc	160	400
07	Long bean	440	100
08	Egg [unit]	30	400

MANNAR & VAVUNIYA DISTRICTS

Situation update

- The general situation in Vavuniya and Mannar District remains tense, with security forces on high alert in both districts and regular cordon search operations carried out.
- The Omanthai entry / exit point continues to operate during limited opening hours with the ICRC facilitating urgent patient transfers and humanitarian convoys.

Displacement>Returns

- Small numbers of IDPs continue to arrive in Vavuniya from the Vanni. New arrivals are being accommodated in Nellukkulam IDP site, the population of which now stands at 178 families (449 individuals), while 157 families (376 individuals) are accommodated in the Manikfarm site.
- During the reporting periods 339 IDPs (131 families) arrived in Vavuniya from the Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

Sector Developments/Gaps

- The 8th humanitarian convoy led by the UN, reached the Vanni on 23 December 2008 carrying 871 MT of mixed food (rice - 526MT, wheat flour - 162MT, pulses- 113MT, sugar- 32MT, oil - 38MT) the convoy consisted of 57 trucks of food and 2 trucks of shelter material (cadjan).
- United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA) started assistance programs in Vavuniya and Mannar districts in partnership with the Family Planning Association of Sri Lanka and RDHS offices in the districts.
- The 9th humanitarian convoy is scheduled for 29 December 2008. In addition to mixed food, permission has been requested from the authorities to transport emergency water and sanitation supplies, NFRI and shelter materials to the Vanni.

TRINCOMALEE DISTRICT

Situation update

- During the reporting period the security situation in the district remained relatively stable.
- Due to rising water levels some of the ferries (Yan Oya and Pudavaikaddu-North, Kuchchaveli Gangai, Upparu and Ralkully - on Muttur Trincomalee road) were not operating.

Displacement>Returns

- During the reporting period, a total of 152 IDPs, 83 male and 69 female, arrived in the Trincomalee district from the Mullaitivu district. All IDPs were sent to IDP sites in Vavuniya by the authorities shortly after their arrival.

Sector Developments/Gaps

- NTR

BATTICALOA DISTRICT

Situation Update

- The security situation in the district was relatively calm during the reporting period. On 18 December, unidentified men launched a claymore attack on a SLA road patrol injuring two soldiers.
- On 22-23 December, the UNDP Country Director visited Batticaloa to discuss scaling up interventions for the Early Livelihood Recovery Project. The visit included site visits and discussions with beneficiaries in Thikiliwaddai in the Kiran DS division.
- On 22 December, the District Secretariat organized a meeting on disaster management with the aim of improving preparedness and response to flooding in 2008-2009. In order to complement the District Disaster Plan and to ensure better preparedness, the humanitarian community, through the cluster/sector heads, is in the process of compiling a Flood Preparedness Plan.
- Heavy rains have caused minor floods in the Batticaloa District. In Kiran, the lagoon spill over its banks, while two main bridges and some roads were under water making the area temporarily inaccessible.

Displacement>Returns

- According to Government statistics as of 26 December, there are 8,328 internally displaced persons (2,215 families) in the district.
- For 2008, UNHCR has recorded a total of 15,796 returnees (4,360 families) throughout the Batticaloa district. The estimated number of returnees for 2009 is approximately 21,000. Returns are pending progress on de-mining activities and improved access.

Sector Development/Gaps

- 748 IDPs residing in camps and 839 resettled persons obtained two weeks' ration from WFP. Another 2,554 IDPs living with host families received four week rations during the reporting period.

Sector Response

JAFFNA DISTRICT			
Sector	Organization	Location	Activity
Protection/Mine Action	UNICEF	Sandilipay, Kopay, Chankanai, Uduvil, PPD and Thellippalai DS divisions.	UNICEF supported Sarvodaya to conduct Mine Risk Education (MRE) through house to house visits in Sandilipay, Kopay, Chankanai and Uduvil, PPD and Thellippalai DS divisions to reach 219 people
		Jaffna DS Division	UNICEF supported JSAC to conduct an activity garden programme from 16 to 20 Dec for 52 children from Kopay, Jaffna and Sandilipay.
			UNICEF supported JSAC to conduct a discussion forum in which children expressed and discussed their views on child rights issues with parents, teachers, government and NGOs.
WASH	ZOA	Point Pedro DS Division	04 semi permanents toilets which were damaged by recent floods, were repaired by ZOA in Sinnavalai welfare centre in Point Pedro D.S Division
		Jaffna DS Division	ZOA sponsored to National water supply and drainage board to improvement of water supply system at Jaffna Teaching Hospital. Work has been completed.
Health & Nutrition	UNICEF	Jaffna	UNICEF supported the RDHS to conduct a one-day workshop on Nutrition Rehabilitation.
Capacity Building	CARE INTERNATIONAL (Project-DEC 2)	Kopay and Sandilipay DS Divisions	Activities are ongoing.
	CARE (LIFT 2)	Chankanai ,Kopay and Chavakachcheri DS Divisions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Field School group formed with small scale fishing community via Muththamil Fisheries Cooperative Society in Arali West (J/160) GN division to start the LIFT-2 project activities for 1st cycle (Each cycle includes 18 months) through the above FS group. This FS group is formed on 19th of December, 2008 at Muththamil Community Centre hall. - Conducted CBOs' consultation meeting with all CBOs in Irupalai East (J/258) on 20 and Irupalai South on 22 December and respectively selected Annai Indra Community Centre and Kalaivani Community Centre to start LIFT 2 project implementation. - Conducted CBOs' consultation meeting with all CBOs in Madduvil Nunavil (J/311) GN division and Madduvil (J/310) on 23 December 2008 and respectively selected Valarmathy CC and Madduvil RDS to start LIFT 2 project implementation.. - The PRA process and other activities are going on.
Food Security Agriculture	Land O' Lakes Dairy Development Lanka	Jaffna ,Velanai, Sandilipay, Chankanai, Nallur, and Kopay DS Divisions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Facilitated marketing re-launch of dairy products of Jaffna District Development Cooperative Society at 9 locations in the district Distributed 5 milk warmers to dairy sales outlets and one bicycle for Multi-Purpose Cooperative Society Velanai Conducted a training on Cooperative principles and practices to Cooperative staff and board of directors Distributed computer and printer set to Velanai Veterinary office and Department of Animal Production and Health Distributed factory uniforms and accessories such as apron, mask, gloves and hand dryers Distributed 1000 infusion tubes to Department of animal production and health for artificial insemination. Distributed an Ice Cream Plant and a Cream Separator to Jaffna District Development Cooperative Society
	CARE INTERNATIONAL (Project - DEC 2)	Valikamam East (Kopay) and Valikamam South West (Sandilipay)	Crop damages are assessed in for 196 beneficiaries in all 12 working villages under the Kopay and Sandilipay DS divisions those were affected by "Nisha" cyclone.
Food Aid	WFP	Jaffna district	Monthly Food Sector Coordination meeting was held at WFP Jaffna .The participated

			Agencies have shared their responses for flood victims, new IDPs, regular activities and plan for year 2009 related to food sector.
Livelihood	DRC	Tellipallai	45 IDPs from Suthanthirpuram Welfare Centre packed 2,820 kg of food items in cash for work
Early Recovery	IOM	Jaffna District	Three days workshop on Business development was held for India returnees by implementing partner Sewa Lanka.
Education	IOM	Chankanai, Sandilipay, Uduvil, Tellipallai, Nallur, Jaffna, Kopay, Point Pedro, Karaveddy and Chavakachcheri DS divisions.	Awareness campaign on Safe Migration held in 10 DS divisions targeting 600 youths in Jaffna District
	ZOA	Island Education Zone	ZOA has conducted one day remedial teaching seminar on children psychology to 30 preschool teachers from Islands Education zone.

KILINCHCHI & MULLAITIVU DISTRICTS			
Sector	Organization	Location	Activity
Food/ NFRI	GA	Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts	During the period 16 – 19 December, GA convoys transported 267,600l of Kerosene, 73.42 MT of NFRI, 15.10 MT of Wheat flour, 37.75 MT of sugar, 20.76 MT of oil, 28.96 MT of milk foods, 1.8 MT of dhal and 29.25MT of soap.

MANNAR & VAVUNIYA DISTRICTS			
Sector	Organization	Location	Activity
Protection	SCiSL	Mannar IDP centres (Kalimodai, Sirukkandal)	125 children, age under 10 years and 18 pregnant/lactating mothers received "Samaposha" packs for last week.
		Menik Farm Community Hall and Aruvithoddam School.	Provided play materials (includes Cricket bat small 4 & large 4, badminton set 3, football 2, volleyball with net 2, net ball 2, tennis ball tin 2, chess board 4, carom board 2, dam board 2, snake & ladder 2) to Manik Farm Community Hall and Aruvithoddam School IDP locations for have play and recreational activities children in these IDP locations. This was done through the DCDC in Vavuniya with the approval of GA Vavuniya. Nearly 100 children will benefit.
Health	UNFPA & FPASL	Mannar & Vavuniya	Supported to conduct 6 mobile reproductive health clinics, train 20 community health volunteers with collaboration of the RDHS offices in Mannar and Vavuniya districts. Provided 10,000 hygiene packs for distribution among IDP women and girls of reproductive age through the RDHS Mannar.
Education	SCiSL	Koomankulam & Pandarikulam	9 IDP Children received 9 Education Kit for back to school in Koomankulam & Pandarikulam area.
NFRI	SCiSL	Pandarikulam, Poonthodam, Ukkulankulam.	Provided Non food items & Hygiene kits to 5 IDP Families who are came from jaffna & Kilinochchi.
		Manipuram, Eswaripuram	Provided 278 mosquito nets to 278 IDP Families.

TRINCOMALEE DISTRICT			
Sector	Organization	Location	Activity
Protection/ Mine Action	UNICEF/MRE Kachcheri	Unit Kiliveddy, Paddithidal, Kaddaiparichchan, Chenaiyoor, Ganesapuram, Marawattakulam, Serunuwara, Thangapuram, Sinakulam & Veeramanagar	Mine Risk Education awareness sessions and children Club activities
Emergency Shelter, Camp Coordination/Management	IOM	Ganeshapuram – Muttur DS	Work in progress for 25 Core houses at Ganeshapuram.
		Uppooral – Seruvila DS	29 Tarpaulin kits issued to the flood victims at Uppooral.
	UNHCR	Chenaiyoor – Muthur DS	Work in progress for another 75 Core houses at Chenaiyoor.
		Kaddaiparichchan South	Repairs of 40 partly damaged houses is in progress
		Chenaiyoor	Repairs of 60 partly damaged houses is in progress

WASH	UNICEF/ Pradeshiya Saba Muthur	Kiliveddy IDPs Transit site	18,000 litres cleaning water for toilets trucked daily to 392 families
Livelihood, Early/ Medium Recovery Infrastructure	IOM	Kaddaiparichchan South GN	Assessment has completed on livelihood provision for 224 returned beneficiaries. USAID OFDA Funding.
		Town & Gravets DS	A Beneficiary received (three wheeler) livelihood provision worth of Rs 159, 070.00 under Assisted Voluntary Return & Reintegration Program. Funding: EC/UK Home Office & ERF.
Food Aid	WFP	Thampalakamam	Three tons of mixed food sent to feed 145 displaced people residing with host community and 24 Health volunteers.
		Muthur	59 MT of mixed food commodities sent to feed a total of 4,184 IDPs/resettled people for one month.
		Seruvila	20 MT of food sent for distribution among 1450 resettled populations.
		Town & Gravets	17 MT of mixed food distributed to 90 health volunteers under Mother and Child Nutrition programme.
		Eachchilampattai	54 MT of mixed food commodities sent to feed 3,855 resettled people as one month supply.
		Kantalai	Eight tons of mixed food dispatched to support 61 health volunteers under Mother and Child Nutrition programme.
Capacity Building	IOM	Kinniya	Four tons of mixed food dispatched to support 60 health volunteers under Mother and Child Nutrition programme.
		Kuchchaveli/ Town & Gravets / Kinniya DS Divisions.	Out of 6 workshops on "Safe Migration" 4 have completed with the help of "People Service Council" a local NGO. Funding European Commission.

BATTICALOA DISTRICT			
Sector	Organization	Location	Activity
Protection	UNHCR	Kiran	Return monitoring of Perillavelly GN division resettlement.
		Vadamunai and Uthuchenai villages in Kiran DS div	Protection monitoring ongoing
Child Protection	UNICEF/Sarvodayam	Periyapullumalai and Urugamam in Chenkalady DS division	MRE awareness through home visits - in total, 163 families were visited
		Koolavady in Kiran DS div	One parents' awareness programme on MRE was conducted, in which 59 parents participated.
		Pulpainthakal and Koravelly in Kiran DS div	Two meetings were organised in 2 children clubs – 50 children including 24 girls took part in the meetings. Meetings focused on child protection and referral mechanism
Psychosocial	JEN	6 villages in Kiran DS div	Pre-test survey had completed to 180 beneficiaries and the analysis ongoing. Planning to conduct mass counseling for up coming weeks.
Emergency Shelter/ Camp Coord/Camp Mgt	NRC	Perillavelly in Kiran DS div	188 returnee families have been distributed tin sheets and ridge tiles to construct the roofs of their shelters
		Koravelly in Kiran DS div	11 returnee families received rigid emergency shelters
		Kirimuddi Farm IDPs camp in Kiran DS div. and Zaheera IDPs camp in MN DS div	CMT (Camp Management Training) kit distributed
	Oxfam Australia /KPNDU	Uiyankattu, Shethukuda, Alankulam and Kerninager in Vaharai DS div	Completed the construction of 85 shelters
	Oxfam Australia /CDO	Thannamuni, Kokkuvil, Kanthi Kiramam and Karuvepenkerni in MN DS div	16 shelters were constructed
	UNHCR/UNOPS	Vadamunai and Uthuchanai villages in Kiran DS div	34 Emergency shelter kits distributed for 34 families who returned in the second phase of return movement to these villages
WASH	UNICEF/R/ACLG/ other WASH related agencies	Batticaloa District	District WASH coordination meeting co -chaired with the R/ACLGH. Agencies' WASH activities progress updated and the prize giving ceremony was conducted by RACLG for photo competition (Positive message for WASH) supported by UNICEF.

	UNICEF/Oxfam GB/ RDHS/MOHs	MOHs Area in Batti district	Handed over 500 hygiene tool kit bags and 1000 hygiene education materials to RDHS to distribute to MOHs and hygiene promoters
Food and Nutrition	WFP	Valaichenai, Oddamavady, Chenkalady and Vaharai DS divisions	6.06 Mt of mixed food commodities were dispatched to the MOHs to distribute among 96 health volunteers who involved in Mother and Child Nutrition programme (MCN)
		Kaluwanchikudy, MN, Chenkalady and Vaharai DS divisions	748 IDPs residing in the camps and 839 resettled persons obtained their 2 weeks' ration. And 2,554 IDPs living with host fams received 4 weeks ration during this week.
Health	UNICEF/RDHS/ Chenkalady	MOH area Chenkalady	Medical Officer of Health (MOH) Chenkalady established 10 community based groups (Mother Groups) to promote the importance of IYCF and adolescent nutrition at 10 villages (covering 4 GN division)
Agriculture, Fisheries, Livestock, VT: Early Recovery	JEN	6 villages in Kiran DS div	Vegetable seeds given to the selected beneficiaries to prepare nursery to the next home garden season. High land cultivation monitoring on going
			Conducted initial meeting with fisheries community to identify the resources for the next project planning
NFRI	NRC	11 IDPs camps in 4 DS divisions	Kerosene distributed to all displaced families in these camps
	UNICEF/NRC	Amrithakali and Kokkuvil in MN DS div	Hygiene kit distributed to IDPs who are living with host families.
	UNHCR	Perillavelly and Vadamunai in Kiran DS div	20 packs of NFRI distributed to the returnee families of Perillavelly and 34 packs for the families of Vadamunai
		MN DS div	30 bicycles were distributed to the IDPs who moved to Zahira IDPs site from Manpower IDPs camp.
		Perillavelly in Kiran DS div	Tarpaulin kits were distributed to 20 returned families
Chettipalayam in Kaluwanchikudy DS div	Distributed tarpaulins to a family under the 'Persons With Special Needs' (PWSN) scheme.		
Education	NRC	Thihilivettai in Kiran DS div	1 Temporary Learning Space (TLS) constructed
	UNICEF	Paddiruppu and Batticaloa Educational Zones	Supporting TERM for the shifting of TLS for required areas

Acronyms		
<p>ACLG - Assistant Commissioner Local Government ADGM - age, gender and diversity mainstreaming AP - Anti-Personnel ASC - Area Security Coordinator AWF - Affected Women Forum BAC - Battle Area Clearance CBDRM - Community Based Disaster Risk Management CBI - Classroom Based Intervention CBO - Community Based Organizations CBSM - Confidence Building and Stabilization Measures CCHA - Consultative Committee on Humanitarian Assistance CF - child friendly CFA - Cease Fire Agreement CFE - Child Friendly Environment CM - Camp Management C&M - Care and Maintenance COC - Chamber of Commerce CRADA - Centre for Rehabilitation of Alcoholics and Drug Addicts CRC - Child Rights Convention CRDO - Community Resource Development Organization CSB - Corn Soya Blend CTF - Community Trust Fund CWBC - Child Well-Being Committee DAPH - Department of Animal Production and Health DEC - Disasters Emergency Committee DDG - Danish De-mining Group DMAO - District Mine Action Offices DDMC - District Disaster Management Coordinator DDMU - District Disaster Management Unit DMU - Disaster Management Unit DoA - Department of Agriculture DPDHS - Deputy Provincial Director of Health Services DPU - Deep Penetration Unit DRMU - Disaster Risk Management Unit DRR - Disaster Risk Reduction DSD - Divisional Secretariat Division ECCD - Early Childhood Care and Development ECCDC - Early Childhood Care and Development Centers ECE - Early Childhood Education</p>	<p>ECHO - Humanitarian Aid Department EHESP - Emergency House Hold Economic Security Program EHI - Essential Household Items EOD - explosive ordnance disposal EVI - Extremely Vulnerable Individual FDL - Forward Defense Line FFE - Food for Education FFW - Food for Work FPASL - Family Planning Association of Sri Lanka FSA - Field Security Advisor FSD - Swiss Foundation for Mine Action GAA - German Agro Action GND - Grama Niladari Division GP - Guiding Principles GRC - German Red Cross GS - Grama Sevaka GTMS - Government Tamil Mixed School GVC - Gruppo Volontariato Civile HALO - Hazardous Area Life Support Organization HRC - Human Rights Commission HSZ - High Security Zone LOLDDL - Land O' Lakes Dairy Development Lanka ICRC - International Committee of the Red Cross LIFT - Local Initiative for Tomorrow MA - Mine Action MCN - Mother and Child Nutrition MMIPE - Milinda Moragoda Institute For Peoples' Empowerment MN - Manmunai North ZEO - Zonal Education Office MoD - Ministry of Defense MOH - Medical Officer of Health MRE - Mine Risk Education MSF - Doctors Without Borders NECORD - North East Community Restoration Development NPA - Norwegian People Aid NRP - Nutrition Rehabilitation Programme NWS&DB - National Water Supply Drainage Board PPCC - Professional Psycho-social Counseling Centre PHM - Public Health Midwives</p>	<p>PS - Pradeshiya Saba QIP - Quick Impact Project RDA - Road Development Authority RDHS - Regional Directorate of Health Services RDS - Rural Development Society REERDO - Rural Economic, Education, Research and Development Organization RSG - Representative of the Secretary General RCTMS - Roman Catholic Tamil Mixed School rwh - rain water harvesting SAA - Small Arms Ammunition SAC - School Attendance Committee SBM - School Based Management SCC - Shelter Coordination Cell SCiSL - Save the Children in Sri Lanka SDS - School Development Society SFP - School Feeding Programme SLF - Sewa Lanka Foundation SLMM - Sri Lanka Monitoring Mission SLRCS - Sri Lanka Red Cross Society SM - Social Mobilisation STF - Spécial Task Force SOND - Social Organisation for Networking for Development SIYB - Start and Improve Your Business TCCS - Thrift and Credit Co-op Societies TDDA - Trincomalee District Development Association TDH - Terre des hommes TLS - temporary Learning Space ToT - Training of Trainers TS - Temporary Shelter TMVP - Thamil Makkal Viduthalai Pulikal TP - Transition Programme UNFPA - United Nations Population Fund VEP - Village Emergency Preparedness VGF - Vulnerable Group Feeding VOSD - Voluntary Organization for Social Development WC - Welfare Center WHH - Women Headed Household WRDS - Women's Rural Development Society WV - World Vision WWDF - Working Women Development Foundation</p>

* Manthai West is located in Mannar district but covered by the OCHA Kilinochchi Field Office

** Name used for easy reference.

Abbreviations of places

Jaffna (Jaf)

Alank - Alankulai
Chank - Chankanai
Chava - Chavakachcheri
Guru - Gurunagar
Kara - Karaveddy
Karai - Karainagar
Karan - Karanavai
Maddu - Madduvil
Maru - Maruthapuram
Navan - Navanthurai
Sahaya - Sahayapuram
Sandi - Sandilipay

Sirupp - Siruppiddy

Tell - Tellipalai
Then - Thenmaradchi
Thiru - Thirunagar
Udu - Uduvil
Uyara - Uyarapulam
Vada - Vadamaradchi
Valik SW - Valikamam South West
Vatha - Vatharavathai

Kilinochchi (Kili), Mullaitivu (Mullai)

Vavuniya (Vavu), Mannar
Thalv - Thalvupadu
Achch - Achchankulam

Nana - Nanaddan

Umana - Umanakeri
Rasool - Rasoolputhuveli

Trincomalee (Trinco)

Each - Eachchilampattai
Kuch - Kuchchaveli
Kilive - Killiveddy

Batticaloa (Batti)

Thampa - Thampalakamam
Batti - Batticaloa
Aray - Arayampathy
Chenk - Chenkalady
KPN - Korlai Pattu North (**Vaharai) DS

KP - Korlai Pattu (**Valachchenai)

DS
EP - Eravur Pattu (**Chenk) DS
KPC - Korlai Pattu Central
Kalu - Kaluwanchikudy
Padd - Paddiruppu
Vavuna - Vavunatheevu
Valach - Valachchenai
Kodu - Koduwamad
Panku - Pankudaveli
Mara - Marapalam
Ontha - Onthachimadam
Kuru - Kurukkalmadam

Pala - Palameenmadu

Kok - Kokkuvil
Panich - Panichchankerny
Mank - Mankerny
Paddip - Paddipalai

Ampara (Amp)

Akka - Akkaraipattu
Kal - Kalmunai
Thiruk - Thirukkivil